# Timeline for Mannerism and Sixteenth-Century Art in Northern Europe and Italy

## Week 2 Events

### 1520 - 1600 Late Renaissance

1521: Martin Luther excommunicated

1523: Giulio de' Medici becomes Pope Clement VII

1527: Sack of Rome; Pope Clement VII imprisoned in Castel Sant' Angelo

1531: Halley's Comet

1536: Queen Anne Boleyn executed at Tower of London

1539: First Christmas Tree at Strasbourg Cathedral

1557: Influenza epidemic in Europe

1561: St. Paul's Cathedral in London damaged by fire

1563: Plague outbreak in Europe kills 20,000 in London

1578: Catacombs of Rome discovered

1596: Galileo invents thermometer

Information from: “*The Timetables of History, the New Third Revised Edition*” by Bernard Grun, Simon & Schuster/Touchstone, 1991.

## Week 2 Artwork

1. Lucas Cranach the Elder, Adam and Eve, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, 1533/37.
2. Joachim Beuckelaer, Portrait of a Young Woman, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, 1562.
3. Andrea Palladio, San Giorgio Maggiore, Venice, Italy, begun 1565.
4. El Greco, Saint Martin and the Beggar, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, 1597-1600.